

## Chapter 2

### Example Problems

1. For the first 20.0 s of a trip, a car accelerates from rest to 30.0 km/hr. Then the driver hits the brakes and slows to a stop in 8.00s.
  - a. What is the average acceleration of the car when it was speeding up?
  - b. What was the average acceleration for the car when it was slowing down?
  
2. A race car starts from rest and accelerates in a straight line at  $2.00 \text{ m/s}^2$  for 30.0 s.
  - a. What is its final speed of the car in miles per hours (mph)? (1 mi = 1.602 km)
  - b. How far has it travelled in this time?
  - c. The driver then slams on the brakes and it travels a further 80.0 m before stopping. What is the deceleration during this period?
  - d. How does your answer compare the values in the following table?

Type of activity	Typical values of $g$ experienced
Takeoff and landing in commercial aircraft	1 – 1.5
Roller coasters	2 – 3
NASCAR drivers during turns	3 – 4
Air force pilots	5 – 7

3. A pitcher tosses a baseball straight up along a  $y$ -axis, with an initial speed of 12 m/s.
  - a. How long does the ball take to reach its maximum height?
  - b. What is the ball's maximum height above its release point?
  - c. How long does the ball take to reach a point 5.0 m above the release point?